



JAMIA MILLIA ISLAMIA

M.A.

Political Science

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

SYLLABUS

Faculty of Social Sciences



SYLLABUS

M.A. Political Science



**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

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M. A. SYLLABUS

NOTE :

1. The M. A. programme in Political Science consists of a total number of 10 papers, with 5 each in M.A. (Previous) and M.A. (Final)
2. M.A. Previous has 4 compulsory and one optional paper.
3. M.A. Final has 2 compulsory and 3 optional papers. The optional papers in M.A. Final are segregated into 3 specialized groups :
 - a) **Area Focus** : Africa, South Asia and West Asia.
 - b) **India Specific** : Development Administration, Minorities and State Politics.
 - c) **Global Perspective and Methodology** : Global Political Economy, World Politics and Foreign Policy Decision Making and Research Methodology.

The students are required to opt for one paper each from the above groups.

4. In the final year, there shall be a viva voce examination of 50 marks and 50 marks is allotted for internal assessment.
5. Each paper is divided into four units. Questions from all the four units are compulsory in the annual examination. Each paper carries 100 marks and the duration of the exam is three hours.
6. At the beginning of each academic session, the Dept. shall notify the list of optional courses or sets to be offered.
7. Reading lists are updated by the Department at the beginning of the academic session.

Syllabus revised and compiled by the committee comprised of –

1. **Prof. Nisar-ul-Haq (Convenor)**
2. Prof. Mohd. Badrul Alam
3. Dr. S.A.M. Pasha
4. Dr. Mohd. Muslim Khan
5. Dr. Bulbul Dhar – James
6. Dr. Amir Ali
7. Mr. S. Ramudu
8. Dr. Farha Naaz

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COURSE FORMAT
M.A. (Previous)

Compulsory Papers

1. Western Political Thought
2. Contemporary Political Theory and Political Sociology
3. Comparative Political Analysis
4. International Politics : Theory and Issues

Optional Papers

Anyone of the Following:

1. Indian Political ideas
2. Islamic Political Thought
3. India's Foreign Policy

COURSE FORMAT

M.A. (FINAL)

Compulsory Papers

1. Indian Political System
2. Administrative Theory

Optional Papers

Students are required to opt one paper from each group:

Group -A: Anyone of the following

1. Govt. and Politics in West Asia.
2. Govt. and Politics in Sub-Saharan Africa
3. Political development in South Asia.

Group - B: Anyone of the following

1. Development Administration in India
2. Minorities in India
3. State Politics in India

Group - C: Anyone of the Following

1. Global Political Economy (with special reference to the USA)
2. World Politics Foreign Policy Decision making
3. Research Methodology

Viva – Voce and Internal Assessment Scheme

PPMC – I
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT
(Compulsory)

UNIT I : Introduction: Origins of Western Political Thought

- i) Political philosophy, Political Theory and Political Ideology
- ii) Greek Political Thought: Plato and Aristortle.
- iii) Origins of Modern Political Thought: Machiavelli

UNIT - II : Modern Thought (PART ONE)

- i) The Social Contract Theory of Thomas Hobbes and John Locke
- ii) The Social Contract Theory of Rousseau
- iii) The Utilitarians: Jeremy Bentham and J.S. Mill

UNIT - III : Modern Thought (PART TWO)

- i) German Idealism: Hegel and Kant
- ii) Dialectical Materialism: Marx
- iii) The Philosophy of Conservatism: Edmund Burke

UNIT -IV : Contemporary Trends.

- i) Contemporary Liberal Thought and the Communitarian Critique: John Rawls
- ii) Marxist Thought in the 20th century
- iii) Post-Modern thought : Michael Foucault

Readings :

- Ashcraft, R. *'Political Theory and the problem of ideology'*, Journal of politics, 42, 1980, pp. 687-705.
- Avineri, Shlomo *Hegel's Theory of the Modern State*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
- Barker Ernest *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Precursors*, London, Methuen, 1977.
- Barnes, J. (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Barnes, Jonathan, Malcolm Schofield and Richards Sorabji (eds.) *Articles on Aristotle 2. Ethics and Politics*, Duckworth, London, 1977.
- Bellamy R. *Theories and concepts of Politics: An Introduction*, Manchester, University of Manchester Press, 1993
- Carver, Terrell (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Marx*, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Chapell, V. (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Locke*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Cohen G.A. *Karl Marx's Theory of History: A Defence*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Colletti, Lucio. *From Rousseau to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Cranston, Maurice. (ed.) *Western Political Philosophers*, London, Fontana, 1964.

- Guyer, Paul (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Kant*, Cambridge, 1992.
- Harvey, David *The Condition of Postmodernity*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1989.
- Jones, W.T. *Masters of Political Thought: Machiavelli to Bentham*, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Kemp, John. *The Philosophy of Kant*, Oxford University Press, London, 1968.
- Kowlakowski, Leszek, *Main Currents of Marxism: Its Origins, Growth and Dissolution. The Breakdown*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1981.
- Kymlicka, Will. *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, Oxford, Clarendon, 1990.
- Lancaster, L.W. *Masters of Political Thought: Hegel to Dewey*, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- Lessnoff, M. *Social Contract*, London, Macmillan, 1986.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair. *A Short History of Ethics: A History of Philosophy from the Homeric Age to the twentieth century*, Routledge, London and New York, 2002.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair *After Virtue : A Study in Moral Theory*, Duckworth, London, 1981.
- MacIntyre, Alasdair *Whose Justice? Which Rationality?* Duckworth, London, 1988.
- Macpherson, C.B. *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1962.

- Miller, David and Siedentop, Larry *The Nature of Political Theory*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Miller, David. *'The Resurgence of Political Theory'*, Political Studies, 38, 1990.
- Mulgan, R.G. *Aristotle's Political Theory : An Introduction for Students of Political Theory*, Oxford, 1997.
- Mulhall, Stephen and Adam Swift *Liberals and Communitarians*, Blackwell, 1996.
- Parekh, Bhikhu. (ed.) *Jeremy Bentham : Ten Critical Essays*, Croom Helm, London, 1974.
- Plamenatz, John. *Man and Society: A Critical Examination of Some Important Social and Political Thinkers from Machiavelli to Marx*, Longman, London, 1976.
- Popper, Karl. *The Open Society and Its Enemies. Volume 2: Hegel and Marx*, Routledge, London and New York, 2003.
- Popper, Karl. *The Open Society and Its Enemies. Volume one : The Spell of Plato*, Routledge, London and New York, 2003.
- Rabinow, Paul. (ed.) *The Foucault Reader*, Pantheon Books, New York,
- Rawls, John. *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971
- Rowe, Christopher and Schofield, Malcolm. (eds.) *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.
- Sabine George *A history of Political Theory, Fourth Edition*, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.

- Sandel, Michael *Liberalism and the Limits of Justice*, Cambridge University Press, 1982.
- Sandel, Michael (ed.) *Liberalism and its Critics*, Blackwell, 1984.
- Shapiro, Ian. *The Moral Foundations of Politics*, Aakar Books, Delhi 2004.
- Skinner, Quentin *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.
- Smith, Steven *Hegel's Critique of Liberalism : Rights in Context*, University of Chicago Press. Chicago, 1989.
- Taylor, Charles *Hegel*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1975.
- Wood, N. *'Machiavelli's concept of virtue reconsidered'*, Political Studies, 15, June, 1967, pp. 159-172.

PPMC – II
POLITICAL THEORY & POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY
(Compulsory)

UNIT I : Political Theory; Concepts, Institutions & Processes

- i) Politics, Power, Institutions & Processes
- ii) Origin & Nature of State
- iii) Concepts in Political Theory

UNIT II : Stratification and Power

- i) Social Bases of Politics & the Scope of Political Sociology
- ii) Social Stratification and Politics; Caste, Class, Elites
- iii) Power, Authority and Legitimacy

UNIT III : Political Socialisation, Culture and Development

- i) Political Socialization
- ii) Political Participation and Communication
- iii) Political Development and Social Change

UNIT IV : Contemporary Political Theory

- i) Contemporary Marxist and Liberal Theory
- ii) Feminism, Post Modernism & Subaltern Studies
- iii) State, Civil Society in the Contemporary Globalisation perspective

Readings

- A. Dobratz *in theory*, (Transaction Publishers, 1980)
- Ashcroft Bill *Gareth Griffiths & Helen Tiffin, Post-Colonial Studies: The Key Concepts* (Routledge, 2000)
- Agarmed N.N. *Principles of Political Science Crand and Co.* New Delhi.
- Ali Ashrof and L.N. Sharma. *Political sociology- A New Grammer of Politics*, New Delhi - 1983
- Appadona's A. *Substance of Politics*, Madras, OUP, 1965
- Baker Gideon *Civil Society and Democratic Theory : Alter Native Voices*, (Routledge, 2002)
- Ball Terence, *Reappraising Political Theory : Revisionist studies in the history of political Thought* (Oxford University press, 1995)
- Bang Henrik Paul *Governance, As Social and Political Communication*, (Manchester University Press, 2003)
- Bell Daniel A. *Communitarians and Its Critics*, (Oxford University Press, 1993)
- Bottomore Tom. *Classes in Modern Society*, (London, GA, 1979)
- Chaturvedi Vinayak *Mapping Subaltern Studies and The Postcolonial* (Verso, 2000)
- Crotty William J. *Political Science : Looking to the Future*, Northwestern University Press, 1991)

- Dahl Robert A. *Modern political Analysis*, (Prentice Hall 1974)
- Dahl Robert *Who Governs?* (New haven, Yale, 1972)
- Dahrendorf R. *Class and class conflict in Industrial Society*, (London RPK, 1972)
- Dunleavy P & B O'leary *Theories of the State: The Politics of Liberal democracy*, (1987)
- Donald P. Cushman, *Visions of order in the socialist world* (SUNY Press, 1992)
- David Held and Stuart Hall, (eds): *The Idea of the Modern State (Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1984).*
- Eisenstadat S N (ed) *Political Sociology*, (New York, Basic Books, 1971)
- Faulks Keith *Political Sociology : A Critical Introduction*, (Edinburgh University Press, 1999)
- Frank E p miller and J. Paul, (eds) *Liberty and Equality* (Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1985)
- Gibbins John R & Bo Reimer *Politics of Post Modernism*, Sage, 2001
- Giddens Anthony *Sociology*, (Blackwell, 2006)
- Graeme Duncam, (ed) *Democratic Theory and Practice*, Cambridge OUP, 1983
- Grant Judith *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the core Concepts of Feminist Theory*, (Routledge, 1993)
- Guha Ranajit & Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak *Selected Subalten Studies*, (OUP, 1988)

- Gupta N.S. *Issues in Political Development and Economic & Social Change* (Light & Life Publishers, 1978)
- Held David, (Ed) *Political Theory Today*, London, Polity, 1991
- Held David (Ed) et al *States and Societies*, (Basil Blackwell in association with Open University, Reprint 1986)
- Held David *Political Theory and the Modern State*, London, Polity, 1994
- Janoski Thomas *The Handbook of Political Sociology*, (Cambridge University Press, 2005)
- Joad C.E.M. *Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, (OUP, Reprint 2004)
- Johnston David *The Idea of a Liberal Theory : a Critique and reconstruction*, (Princeton University Press, 1994)
- Kirby Mark *Sociology in Perspective – Assessment and Qualifications Alliance* (Harcourt Heinemann, 2000)
- Kornblum William *Sociology in a Changing World* (Thomson Wadsworth, 2004)
- Laski Harold J. *A Grammar of Politics*, (George Allen and Unwin Publishers Limited, 1948)
- Leftwich A. *Redefining Politics, Resources and Power* (1983)
- Lessnoff Michael, (ed) *Social Contract Theory*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1982.
- Levine Donald Nathan *Visions of the Sociological Tradition*, University of Chicago Press, 1995.

- Leys Colin *The Rise and Fall of Development Theory*, (Nairobi, Bloomington, Oxford: EAEP, Indiana University Press, James Currey, 1996)
- Lipset S. N. *Political Man* (New Delhi, Arnold Heinemann, 1973)
- Macpherson C. *The Political theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford, Clarendon, Press, 1973
- Mc-Iver *Modern State* (Oxford University Press, 1926)
- Miliband Ralph *Marxism and Politics*, OUP, 1977.
- Nash Kate *Contemporary Political Sociology: Globalization, Politics, and Power* (Blackwell Publishing, 2000)
- Nozick *Anarchy, State and Utopia*, New York, Books, 1970.
- Nye Andrea *Feminism and Modern Philosophy*, (Routledge, 2004)
- Parry Geraint *Political Elites* (ECPR Press, 2005)
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- Rosenblum Nancy L. *Robert C. Post Civil Society and Government* (Princeton University Press, 2002)
- Russell Bertand *History of Western Philosophy*, (Routledge, London, 1946)
- Sabine George H. *A History of Political Theory*, (Dryden Press, 1973)

- Sen Amartya Kumar *Development as Freedom*, (OUP, 1999)
- Sitton John F. *Recent Theory: Formation and Social Conflict in Contemporary Capitalism* (SUNY Press, 1996)
- Stankiewicz J. *Approaches to Democracy*, (Edward Arnol, 1980)
- Thomas Parthem *Political Theories and Social Reconstruction*, New Delhi, Sage 1995
- Thakurdas Frank *Essays in Political Theory* (Geetanjali Publishing House, N Delhi, 1982)
- Walzer Michael *Toward a Global Civil Society* (Berghahn Books, 1995)
- Waters M. *Globalisation, 2nd edn.* (London, Routledge, 2000)
- Worsley Peter and Contributing Editors *Modern Sociology* (Penguin, 1976)
- Zucker Ross *Democratic Distributive Justice* (Cambridge University Press, 2001)

PPMC-III
COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS
(Compulsory)

UNIT I: Approaches to the Study

- a. Approaches: Political Economy Political Sociology Structural Functionalism , Behavioralism, New Institutionalism
- b. Comparative Politics and Comparative Government: Nature, Scope and importance
- c. Theories of State and their importance to Comparative Politics.

UNIT II: Role of Structure and Agencies

- a. Political Culture and Political Participation : Norms and Typology
- b. Legislature, Executive, Judiciary and Bureaucracy. Role and Structures.
- c. Constitutionalism and Political Leadership: Issues of Legitimacy and Conflict.

UNIT III: Party, Media and the Military

- a. Party System : Typologies, Structure and Organization
- b. Role of Media and Public opinion : Information Revolution and Politics.
- c. Military and its role in Government: Civil Military relations, military intervention in Politics

UNIT IV: Approaches to the Study of developing Societies

- a. Approaches : modernization Theory, Marxist approach, Dependency and World System Theory.

- b. Nation Building in Developing Societies: Problems of Caste, Religion, Language and ethnicity.
- c. Issues of Political Legitimacy and Conflict in Developing Societies: An Overview.

Readings :

- | | |
|---|--|
| Almond Gabriel, et. Al. | <i>Comparative Politics Today: A World View</i> . London, Longman, 2003. |
| Alesiva A., E. Spoleore and R Waeziarg | <i>Economic Integration and Political Disintegration, Working Paper 6163</i> , Chicago, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1997 |
| Almond G.A. and G.H. Powell | <i>Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach</i> , Boston, 1996 |
| Andrews W.O. | <i>European Political Institutions</i> , Princeton, 1966. |
| Blondel J. | <i>Comparative Legislatures</i> , New Jersey, 1973 |
| Blondel J. | <i>An Introduction to Compative Government</i> , London, Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 1969. |
| Bresenski Z. and Huntington
Brich A.H. | <i>Political Power-USA-USSR</i> , N.Y, 1965.
<i>Representative and Responsible Government</i> , London, 1969. |
| Brich A.H. | <i>Parliament, People and Mass Media</i> , London, 1970 |
| Duchacok I. D. | <i>Comparative Federalism: The Territorial Dimensions of Politics</i> , New York, 1970. |

- Duverger M. *Party Politics and Pressure Groups: A Comparative Introduction*, New York, 1972.
- Finer S.E. *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
- Finer S.E. *Comparative Government*, London, 1970.
- Friedrich C.J. *Trends in Federalism in Theory and Practice*, N.Y., 1968.
- Friedrich C.J. Soe. Christian *Trends in Federalism in theory and Practice*, N.Y, 1968 *Annual Editions: Comparative Politics*. New York, McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2005
- Haus. Charles *Comparative Politics: Domestic Responses to Global Challenges*. New York, Wadsworth, 2006.
- H. Echestein and D. N. Apter *Comparative Politics*, New York, Latest Edition
- H. Finer *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, New York, Latest Edition
- Jennings I. *The British Constitution*, London, 1971.
- J. Sodaro Michael, et al. *Comparative Politics: A Global Introduction*. New York, McGraw-Hill College, 2004.
- Joseph William and Kesselman and Joel Krieger (eds.) *Introduction to Politics of the Developing World*. Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 2004
- Kesselman Mark (ed.), et. al. *Introduction to Comparative Politics*. Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company, 2003.

- Key V.O. Jr. *Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups*, New York, 1964.
- King A. (ed) *The British Prime Minister*, London, 1969
- Kothari Rajni *State and Nation: Third World Perspective*, 1976.
- Lewis Paul and Others *The Practice of Comparative Politics*, New York, Longman, 1978.
- Macridis R.C. and Brown *Comparative Politics, Notes and Readings*, Illionis, 1968.
- Magstadt. Thomas *Nations and Governments : Comparative Politics in Regional Perspective*, New York, Wadsworth Publishing, 2004
- Macridis R.C. and Brown *Modern Comparative Politics*, New York, 1970.
- Milbrath L. *Political Participation*, Chicago, 1966.
- Ohmae K. *The Borderless World*, New York, Harper Business, 1990
- O'Neil Patrick *Essentials of Comparative Politics*. New York, W.W. Norton & Company, 2004.
- O' Neil Patrick and Ronald Rogowski, (eds.) *Essential Readings in Comparative Politics*. New York, WW Norton, 2004.
- Palombora J. La *Politics within Nations*, New Jersey, 1974.
- Palombora K. La and M. Weiner (eds) *Political Parties and Political Development*, Princeton, 1966

- Roskin Michael *Countries and Concepts : Politics, Geography, Culture.* New York, Prentice Hall, 2003.
- Strong C. F. *Modern Political constitutions,* London, 1966.
- Shively Phillips. W. *Comparative Governance.* New York, McGraw Hill, 1998.
- Waters M. *Globalization, 2nd edn –* London, Routledge, 2000
- Wilson Frank *Concepts and Issues in Comparative Politics: An Introduction to Comparative Analysis.* New York, Prentice Hall, 2001.
- Wheare K. C. *Federal Government,* N.Y., London, Oxford, 1963
- Woton G. *Interest Group,* New Jersey, 1970.

PPMC – IV
INTERNATIONAL POLITICS : THEORY AND ISSUES
(Compulsory)

UNIT I : Evolutionary Interpretations

- (a) Evolution, Nature and Scope of International Politics
- (b) Approaches and Theories : Realism / Idealism, Systems Theory
- (c) Theories of Regionalism and Integration

UNIT II : Power Dimension

- (a) The concept of Power : Constituents and Limitations
- (b) The Struggle for Power : As Status quo, As Imperialism, As Prestige.
- (c) The Management of Power : Balance of Power, Collective and Cooperative Security.

UNIT III : Normative Dimension

- (a) Decolonization and Afro-Asian Resurgence; Concept of non-alignment
- (b) Disarmament, Arms Control and Nuclear Proliferation, CTBT, NPT and PNE
- (c) Globalization : Concept, Mechanisms and Impact

UNIT IV : Contemporary Trends & Emerging Issues

- (a) New World Order
- (b) Human Rights and Terrorism
- (c) Gender and Ecological Development

Readings :

- Alam, Mohamméd B. (ed.), *Constructing Nuclear Strategic Discourse*, New Delhi, India Research Press, 2006
- Bilgrami S.J.R. *Current Issues in International Politics*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications, 1987.
- Bela Balas a *The Theory of Economic Integration*, London, 1961
- Bull Hedley *The Ecological Perspective on Human Affairs With Special Reference to International Politics*, Princeton N. Princeton University Press. 1965.
- Clutterduck R, *Terrorism and Guerills Warfare*, London, Routledge, 1990.
- Cox, Robert and T.J. Sinclair *Approaches to World Order*, Cambridge, Cambridge university Press, 1996.
- Doyle, Michael W and Epstein, William *New Thinking in International Theory The Last Chance : Nuclear Prolifiration and Arms Control*, New York, Free Press, 1976.
- Harris, Nigel. *The End of the Third World*, London, Penguin, 1985.
- Hoffman Stanley *Contemporary Theory in International Relations*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1960.
- Jacob viner *The Custion Union Issue*, New York, 1953

- Jorgensen, Erik (eds) *Constructing International Relations : The Next Generation*. New York, M.E. Sharke, 2001.
- Kenberry, G. John, (eds.) *Bouldar Colorads*, West View Press, 1997.
- Kawe, W. *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, 1968
- Katzenstein, Peter *The culture of National Security : Norms and Identity in World Politics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1996.
- Mackinlay, R.D. and R., Little *Global Problems and world order*, London, 1986.
- Morgenthau, H.J., *Politics Among Nations*, New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1948.
- Organski A.F.K. *World Politics, 2nd Ed.*, New Youk, Kopf. 1968.
- Padelford N.J. *The Dynomics of International Politics*, N.Y. Macmillan, 1962.
- Plamer N. and D. Perkins, *International Relations. 3rd ed.*, Calcutta, 1970.
- R.O.Keohane & J.S. Nye (eds.), *Power and Interdependence : World Politics in Transition, Neo Realism and its Critics*, New York, Columbia Univ. Press, 1986.
- Rajan M.S.Donald P. Cushman, *visions of order in the socialist world (SUNY Press, 1992) Non-alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the World Order*, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
- Rosenau J.N., *World Politics : An Introduction*, New York, The Free Press, 1976.

Rosenau, James

The Study of the Global Interdependence : Essays on Transnationalisation of Rosenou. James World Affairs, New York, Frances Pinter, 1980.

Russett Bruce & Harvey Star

World Politics the Menu for Choice, Bombay, Vakils, Fetter and Simon's Ltd, 1981.

Surchill, S. & A Linklator

Theories of International Relations New York, Martin Press, 1996.

Waltz, K.,

Theoryof International Politics, New York, Random House, 1979.

PPMO – 01
INDIAN POLITICAL IDEAS
(Optional)

UNIT I : Genesis and Development

- (a) Ancient
- (b) Medieval
- (c) Modern : Renaissance, Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Vivekanand

UNIT II : Nationalist School of Thought

- (a) Gopal Krishan Gokhale, Badruddin Tyabji, Aurobindo Ghosh
- (b) Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Lala Lajpat Rai, B.C. Pal
- (c) M.K. Gandhi, Rabindranath Tagore, Subhash Chandra Bose

UNIT III : Makers of Modern India

- (a) Jawahar Lal Nehru, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
- (b) M.N. Roy
- (c) Jai Prakash Narayan

UNIT IV : Champions of Social Emanicipation

- (a) Ambedkar, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
- (b) 'Periyar' Ramaswamy Naicker, Jyotiba Phule
- (c) Sree Narayana Guru, Annadurai

Readings:

- Appadorai A. *Documents of Political Thought in Modern India*, 2vols, Bombay 1970.
- Bary de Theodore and others (eds) *Source of Indian Tradition*, New York, 1967.
- Bhattacharya B. *The Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*, Calcutta, 1967.
- Buch M.A. *Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism*, Barern, 1931.
- Dutt R.D. *Indian Today*, Calcutta, 1970.
- Ghose S. *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
- Husain Abid S. *Destiny of Indian Muslims*, Delhi, 1965.
- Jayakumar *Sree Narayana Guru, a Critical Shidy; translated into English by K. Sadanandan*. New Delhi, 1999.
- Kaur Uma *Muslim and Indian Nationalism*, New Delhi, 1977.
- Karunakaran K.P. *Continuity and Change in Indian Politics*. Delhi, 1964.
- Lyer R.N. *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Delhi, 1973.
- Mehta V.R. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1993.
- Omvedt Gail *Dalits and the democratic revolution : Dr.Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in colonial India*, New Delhi, 1994.

Rosalind O'Hanlon

Caste, Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and low caste protest in nineteenth century western India
Cambridge, 1985.

Seal Anil

Emergence of Indian Nationalism,
London, 1968.

Shakir Moin

Khilafat to partition, New Delhi, 1975.

Tagore Rabindranath

Nationalism Delhi, 1976.

Verma V.P.

History of Indian Political ideas, Delhi,
1961.

Viswanathan, E. Sa.

The political Career of E.V. Ramasawami Naikar, Madras 1983.

PPMO – 02
ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGHT
(Optional)

UNIT I : Origin of Islamic Political Thought

- (a) Concept of State and Politics : Prophet's Era
- (b) Evolution of Social, Secular Welfare State : Four Caliph's Era
- (c) Evolution of Islamic Jurisprudence
- (d) Quranic Scholarship

UNIT II : Islamic Political Thought : Developed Stage

- (a) Al-Faraabi
- (b) Al Ghazali
- (c) Ibn-e-Rushd
- (d) Ibn-e-Khaldun

UNIT III : Interaction with the West

- (a) Influence of Islamic Thought on the West
- (b) Influence of Islamic Thought on the East
- (c) Renaissance and Reform Movements : Jamaluddin Afghani
Sayyid Qutub Ayatullah Al-Shariati

UNIT IV : Renaissance in Indian Sub-Continent

- (a) Shah Walliullah

- (b) Mohd. Iqbal
- (c) Abul Kalam Azad
- (d) The Deoband, Barelvi and Other Schools Of Thought

Reading :

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Ahmed Ilyas | <i>The Social Contract & The Islamic State, Allahabad. 1994.</i> |
| Ala Maududi Sayyid Abul | <i>Towards Understanding Islam, Salimiah (Kuwait), International Islamic Federation of Students Organisation, 1989.</i> |
| Algar Hamid | <i>The Roots of the Islamic Revolution, London, The Muslim Institute, 1983.</i> |
| Ali Engineer Asghar | <i>The Islamic States, New Delhi, 1980.</i> |
| Ali Shaukat | <i>Pan Movements in the Third World: Pan Arabism Pan Africanism, Pan-Islamism, Lahore, Publishers United Ltd. 1976.</i> |
| Askari Hasan | <i>Society & State in Islam an Introduction, Delhi, 1978.</i> |
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- Zeine Z.N. *The Emergence of Arab Nationalism*, Beirut, 1966.

PPMO-03
INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY
(Optional)

UNIT – I: Theoretical Aspects

- (a) Foreign Policy: Meaning and Major approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy
- (b) Principles and Objectives of India's Foreign Policy.
- (c) Domestic and External Determinants: Geography, History & Culture, Society and Political Systems

UNIT - II: The Structural Setting

- (a) Structure of Foreign Policy decision making; Continuity and Change
- (b) Non-alignment: genesis, development and relevance, India's Role
- (c) India and the question of nuclear weapons: NPT and CTBT

UNIT - III: Foreign Relations

- (a) India's Policy towards its neighbours
- (b) India and the United Nations
- (c) India's Policy towards major powers of the World

UNIT - IV: Global Regions and Institutions

- (a) SAARC: ASEAN, GCC
- (b) EU, Mercosur, African Union
- (c) Globalization, WTO, IMF and their role

Reading :

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India and Great Powers 1947-71, New
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Volume 1971-1982*. H.H.G Publications.

Sondhi M.L.

*Non-Appeasement: A New Direction for
India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi.

Subramanyam K.

Perspective in Defence Planning, New
Delhi, 1972.

PFMC-V
INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM
(Compulsory)

UNIT-I : Approaches and Structure

- (a) Approaches
- (b) Characteristics
- (c) Structure of Govt.: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary: Role and Functions
- (d) Civil Services: Pattern and Role

UNIT-II : Democracy at Work

- (a) Indian Democracy: Nature and Current Trends
- (b) Electoral Process : Election Commission- Powers and Functions, Anti-Defection Law
- (c) Party System : Nature and trends
- (d) Political economy of Development : From Planning to liberalization

UNIT-III : Federalism and Centre-State Relations

- (a) Federalism : Evolution and Nature.
- (b) New trends: Coalitional Politics and Governance in Center and States
- (c) Areas of Conflict in Center- state relations
- (d) Rise of regionalism and the changing role of regional parties

UNIT-IV : Issues and Trends

- (a) Class, Caste Ethnicity, Language and Communal Politics
- (b) Role of Pressure Groups: Trade Unions, Chambers of Commerce, Agrarian Interest Groups
- (c) Human Rights and Environmental Movements
- (d) Nature of the Indian Political System: Constitutional Provisions and Institutional Functioning: An Overview.

Readings :

- Aggarwal J. C. & N.K. Chowdhary *Elections in India: 1998*, New Delhi, Shipra Publications, 1998.
- Ali R. *Representative Democracy and concept of Free and Fair elections*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1996
- Austin G. *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000
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- Raghavan G. N. S. & S. Balachandran *Forty Years of World's Largest Democracy: A Survey of Indian Elections*, New Delhi, Gian Publishing House, 1990.

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- Wiener Myron *State Politics In India Princeton*, 1968.

PFMC - VI
ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY
(Compulsory)

UNIT I: Nature, Scope and Evolution

- i) Public administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance
Public and private administration.
- ii) Ecology of administration: Developed and developing countries.
- iii) Evolution: Different stages, Minowbrook I and II, ongoing concerns.
- iv) Interaction of politics and administration: permanent & political executive.

UNIT -II: Theories - Classical, Neoclassical and Modern

- i) Classical Theory - Trends and features, major exponents.
- ii) Neo Classical Theory- representative thinkers and characteristic features
- iii) State of administrative theory in the 21st Century : New Public Management paradigm.
- iv) Globalization and liberalization : concept of good governance, entrepreneurial government, corporate governance.

UNIT III: Organisation: Principles, Structure and Accountability

- i) Principles of Organization: Challenges from modern organization theory.

- ii) Chief Executive: concept and functions.
- iii) Agencies: Line, Staff and Auxiliary: Departments, Public corporations, Boards and Commissions.
- iv) Public accountability: Legislative, executive and judicial.

UNIT -IV: Public Policy and Personnel Administration

- i) Public Policy: Meaning formulation and scope.
- ii) Decision making approach: Herbert Simon.
- iii) Bureaucracy: Max Weber
- iv) Principles of recruitment, training and promotion.

Readings:

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| Baker, R.J.S. | <i>Administrative Theory and Public administration</i> London, Hutchison, 1972 |
| Basu Rumki | <i>Public administration, concepts and theories</i> , New Delhi, Sterling 2006. |
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- Denhar-dt, Robert B and Joseph W. Grubbs
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- Nicholas Henri
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- Ott Steven & E.W. Russel
Introduction to public administration; A book of Readings, Delhi, Longman, 2000.
- Self Peter
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- Shafritz, Jay M & E. W. Russel
Introducing Public Administration, New York, Long man, 2003.
- Uveges Joseph A Jr. (eds.)
Public administration : History and theory in contemporary perspective, New York, Marcel Dekker, 1982.

PFMO - I
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN WEST ASIA
(Optional)

UNIT-I: Historical Perspective

- (a) Geo-Political and Strategic Importance of the Region.
- (b) Great Powers and West Asia especially since World War II.
- (c) Political developments in West Asia since 1970s.

UNIT - II: Political Economy of the Region

- (a) Socio-Economic Development of the region.
- (b) Impact of Oil on the economy of the region.
- (c) Problems and Issues in Economic and Industrial Development

UNIT - III: Governance and Politics

- (a) Political Patterns : Authoritarian Governments and the issue of Democracy.
- (b) Religion and Politics; Islamic Movements; Problem of Ethnicity.
- (c) Military and Politics.

UNIT - IV Regional Problems and Cooperation

- (a) Arab Israeli Conflict and the Peace Process.
- (b) Regional Organizations: League of Arab States; Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC).
- (c) West,Asia and India.

Readings:

- Abootalebi, Ali Raza. *Islam and Democracy : State Society Relations in the Developing Countries.1980-94(Grassland 2000).*
- Ali Tariq. *The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihad and Modernity(NYC, Verso, 2002).*
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- Noreng Oystein *Oil Politics in the 1980s*, New York, McGrawhill Book Company, 1978.
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- Weinbaun Marwin G., *Food Development and Polices in the Middle East*, London, West View Press, 1982.

PFMO-2
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN SUB-SAHARAN
AFRICA
(Optional)

UNIT - I: Colonial Rule and Independence Movements

- (a) Scramble for Africa, Features of Colonial Rule
- (b) Historical background of African Countries
- (c) Process of Decolonization
- (d) National Liberation Struggles

UNIT - II: Problems of Independence

- (a) Political Legitimacy, National integration and Search for Identity
- (b) Africa and World Powers
- (c) Neo-colonialism & Problems of Economic Independence
- (d) Civil Wars and Ethnic conflicts

UNIT - III: Ideologies and Institutions

- (a) Pan Africanism, African Socialism and Protest Movements
- (b) Modernization
- (c) Executive and Legislature
- (d) Bureaucracy and Political Parties

UNIT - IV: Militarization and Regional Integration

- (a) Role of Military in African Politics
- (b) Approaches to Regional Integration
- (c) Experiment in Regional Integration OAU (African Union) and Recent trends
- (d) Impact on African Integration, European Union and United Nations

Readings:

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
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| Cliffe Lo & Sual J.So (eds) | <i>Socialism in Tanzania</i> , Nairobi, 1972, Two Volumes. |
| Coleman J.S. & Rosberg (eds) | <i>Political Parties and National Integration in Tropical Africa</i> , Berkley, Calif: UPC, 1964. |
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Africa the Politics of Independence: An Interpretation of Modern African History, 1961.

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Welch C. E. (Ed)

Soldier and State in Africa, Evanston North- Western University Press, 1970.

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Decolonization and Dependency, London, 1980.

PFMO-3
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH ASIA
(Optional)

UNIT-I: South Asia: An Introduction

- (a) South Asia - Geo political importance
- (b) The Colonial Legacy
- (c) Growth of Nationalism

UNIT- II: Democracy, Monarchy and Authoritarianism

- (a) Democracy in the region: Problems and Prospects
- (b) Nature of Political System: A comparative Assessment
- (c) Role of Military

UNIT - III: Major Issues and Trends

- (a) Political Development
- (b) Bureaucracy, Nuclearization
- (c) Politicization of Religion, Caste and Language

UNIT - IV: Party System, Regional Integration & Globalization

- (a) Party System, Pressure Groups and Electoral Politics
- (b) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)
Conflict and Cooperation
- (c) Impact of Globalization in the Region

Readings :

- Ahmed Mauzooruddin (ed.), *Contemporary Pakistan: Politics, Economy and Society*, Karachi, Royal Book Company, 1982.
- Bahadur Kalim., *Democracy in Pakistan: Crises & Conflicts*, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1998.
- Baxter.C. et.al (eds.), *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Boulder, West View Press, 1987.
- Bidwai P. and A. Vanaik, *South Asia on a Short Fuse; Nuclear Politics and the Future of Global Disarmament*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Chilty Naren, *Framing South Asian Transformation*, New Delhi, South Asian Pub., 1994.
- Cohen Stephen P., *The Pakistan Army*, New Delhi, Himalaya Books, 1984.
- Cohen Stephen P., *India: Emerging Power*, Washington D.C. Brookings Institution Press, 2001.
- Desai A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, 1982.
- Franda, Marcus and Brass, Paul R., *Radical Politics, in South Asia*, Cambridge, 1973.
- Garmer B.H., *An Introduction to South Asia*, London and New York, Routledge, 1993
- Ghosh Partha S., *Cooperation and Conflict in South Asia*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1995 .
- Hasan Masuma, *Pakistan in a Changing World: Essays in Honour of K. Sarwar Hasan*, Pakistan Institute of International Affairs, Karachi, 1978.

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- Muni S.D., *Understanding South Asia: Essays in the Memory of Late Prof Urmila Phadnis*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 1994.
- Nizamani Haider, K., *The Roots of Rhetoric: Politics of Nuclear Weapon in India and Pakistan*, New Delhi, India Research Press, 2001.
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- Sen Gupta Bhabani : *South Asian Perspectives: Seven Nations in Conflict & Cooperation*, B.R. Publishers, Delhi, 1988.
- Stern Robyrt W., *Democracy and Dictatorship in South Asia*, New Delhi, India Research Press, 2001.
- Subramanyam K., *Indian Security Perspective*, ABC Publishing house, New Delhi, 1982.

PFMO-4
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(Optional)

UNIT-I: Introduction

- (a) Social Science Research and its scope
- (b) Traditional methods of inquiries: Philosophical, Historical Legal and Institutional.
- (c) Behavioural Approach, Systems Analysis, Structural Functional Analysis.

UNIT - II Scientific Method in Research

- (a) Problem formulation, Hypothesis.
- (b) Identification of Variables, Concepts and Operationalization of Concepts
- (c) Problem of values in Social Science Research

UNIT - III Research Designs and Methods or Data Collection

- (a) Descriptive. Exploratory, Explanatory and experimental Research Designs.
- (b) Methods of Data Collection: Library, Observation, Survey, Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview.
- (c) Case Study, Panel Study.

UNIT - IV Sampling Techniques and Data Processing

- (a) Probability and Non Probability Sampling: Random, Stratified, Cluster, Multi-Phase, Quota, Convenience and Purposive Sampling.
- (b) Data Processing and Content Analysis.
- (c) Report writing and Thesis writing.

Readings

- | | |
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New York, The Free Press, 1982. |
| Blondel I., | <i>Thinking Politically</i> , London, Wild-wood
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- Gestinger, L. and Katz D. ed., *Research Methods in the Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, Amerind, 1976
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Thomas, R. Murray.

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Yin, R. K.,

Case Study Research: Design and Method (revised ed.), Newbury Park, C.A., Sage Publications, 1989.

PFMO - 5
DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA
(Optional)

UNIT - I: Development Administration: Features and Models

- i) Genesis and features of the concept.
- ii) Contemporary approaches: Radical Challenges.
- iii) Bureaucratic Models and Development Administration: Debates.

UNIT - II: Structure, Tools and Policies

- i) India's socio-economic profile : Mixed Economy model, rationale and significance.
- ii) Structure of Indian Administration - Centre, State & District.
- iii) Tools and policies of development.

UNIT - III: Administration and the People

- i) Concept of democratic decentralization: Emerging patterns.
- ii) Role of civil society: people's participation in development administration.
- iii) Public grievances and redressal mechanisms.

UNIT - IV: Liberalisation, Development and Reform

- i) Changing role of bureaucracy in the context of liberalisation and globalisation.
- ii) Current administrative reforms: An overview.
- iii) From Development Administration to New Public Management

Readings:

- Bhattacharya Mohit *Development Administration*, New Delhi, Jawahar 2001
- Dhingra I. C. and V. K. Garg *Economic development and planning in India*, New Delhi, Sultan Chand and Sons, 1989.
- Dwivedi, D.P. *Development Administration*, London, Mcmillan, 1994.
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- Panandikar, V.A. Pai and S.S. Kshirsagar (eds) *Bureaucracy and development*, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research, 1978.

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- Sinha RK. (ed) *Economic policy and planning in India*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1986.
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- Verma S.P. and S.K. Sharma (eds) *Development administration*, New Delhi, IIPA, 1984.

PFMO-6
MINORITIES IN INDIA
(Optional)

UNIT - I Concepts & Genesis

- (a) Minorities: Concept, Nature & Kinds
- (b) Historical Profile of Minorities in India
- (c) Genesis of Minority Conflicts in Modern India
- (d) Minorities and Social Change

UNIT - II: National and International Systems

- (a) Constitutional and Legal Provisions
- (b) UN System and the Rights of Minorities
- (c) Organized Minority Groups
- (d) Affirmative Actions: Gopal Singh Committee, Sachhar Committee

UNIT - III Politics and Violence against Minorities

- (a) Communalization of Politics
- (b) Violence; State Violence, Ethnic Cleansing
- (c) Politics of Education and Conversions
- (d) Socio- Economic Exclusion

UNIT - IV State and Non-State Mechanism

- (a) National and State Minority Commissions

- (b) Waqf Boards, Christian Boards, Gurudwara Parbandhak Committee, Parsi Anjuman
- (c) Minorities in Perspective
- (d) Civil Society and Multi-Culturalism

Readings :

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Anderson W. K. & S. D. Damle | <i>The Brotherhood in Saffron: The RSS and Hindu Revivalism</i> , New Delhi, Sage, 1987 |
| Bose N.K. | <i>Problems of National Integration</i> , Simla, 1967. |
| Chandhoke N. | <i>Beyond Secularism: The Rights of a Religious Minority</i> , Delhi, Oxford Univ. |
| Das V. (ed.) | <i>Mirrors of Violence</i> , Delhi, Oxford Univ. Press, 1990. |
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- Kothari Rajni *Democratic Polity and Social Change in India*, Delhi, Allied, 1976.
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- Narayan J.P. *Three Basic Problems of Free India*, Bombay, 1964.
- Shakir Moin *Muslims in Free India*, 1972.
- Shakir Moin *Politics of Minorities*, Delhi, 1980.
- Weiner Myron *Politics of Scarcity*, Bombay, 1963

PFMO -7
GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY
(with special reference to the USA)
(Optional)

UNIT - I Perspectives and Foundation of Political Economy

- (a) Concept and Nature of the state, society and market relations-
historical antecedents.
- (b) Determinants of Economic policy formations: Classes, Sectors
& the State.
- (c) Contrasting perspectives of Economic Nationalism, Liberalism
and Marxism.

UNIT - II Economic Policy - Making and its implications

- (a) Machinery of the IFI and Economic Regionalism
- (b) Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization: Procedural
linkages and impact on socio-economic realities.
- (c) Globalization and the changing nature of the regulatory
mechanism of the Nation state.

UNIT - III Trade & Competitiveness in the World Economy

- (a) Making and Evolution of Trade Policies from GATT.
- (b) WTO, as a Regulatory Agency; Dispute Settlement Mechanism
- (c) Impact on Labour and Environment;

UNIT - IV USA in the Global Economy

- (a) Cultural & Historical Foundations, Institutions and regulatory mechanisms
- (b) Corporate Governance, Protectionism and outsourcing
- (c) US and regional organization NAFTA, CAFTA, LAFTA

Readings:

- | | |
|---|--|
| Bhagwati Jagdish. 2004. | <i>In Defense of 'Globalisation'</i> . Oxford University Press. |
| Breslin Shaun, Christopher Hughes, Nicola Phillips, | <i>New Regionalism in the Global Political Economy: Theories and Cases</i> , Routledge, |
| Ben Rosamond eds. (2002) | UK |
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| Dam Kenneth W.(2001) | <i>'The Rules of the Global Game: A new look at the US Economic Policy Making'</i> . University of Chicago press. Chicago. |
| Davis Christina L. (2003) | <i>Food Fights Over Free Trade: How International Institutions Promote Agricultural Trade Liberalization</i> , Princeton: Princeton University Press |
| Dengjian Jin. 200 .. L | <i>'The Dynamics of Knowledge Regimes: Technology, Culture, and Competitiveness'</i> . |
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- [http:// www.ustr.gov/new/fta/safta.htm](http://www.ustr.gov/new/fta/safta.htm)
- <http://www.ustr.gov/regions/whemisphere/ftaa.shtmln>

PFMO - 8
STATE POLITICS IN INDIA
(Optional)

UNIT- I Theoretical and Constitutional Framework

- (a) Theoretical framework for the study of state politics.
- (b) Genesis and Reorganization of states in India
- (c) Pattern of State Politics, Socio-economic Determinants.
- (d) Constitutional status of States in Indian Political System.

UNIT- II Structure of State Governments & Centre-State Relations

- (a) Executive, Legislature and Role of Governor
- (b) Center-State Relationship
- (c) Character and role of Bureaucracy
- (d) Elections and Electoral Processes

UNIT- III Issues in State Politics

- (a) Inter-State Relations
- (b) Manifestation of Political Violence
- (c) Regionalism and regional political parties
- (d) Caste, Religion and Ethnicity

UNIT- IV Trends and Impact

- (a) Impact of National Politics on State Politics.

- (b) Emerging Trends in State Politics, Coalition Politics
- (c) Panchayati Raj System and its Impact on State Politics.
- (d) Human Development Index in different states: a comparative perspective

Readings:

- Arora B and D.V. Vernay (ed.) *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi Konark, 1995.
- Austin.G *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
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- Wood John R (ed) *State Politics in Contemporary India: Crises or Continuity*, Boulder, Westview, 1984.

PFMO- 9
WORLD POLITICS AND FOREIGN POLICY DECISION
MAKING
(Optional)

UNIT- I The Global and Domestic Determinants

- (a) Geopolitics.
- (b) Military Capabilities
- (c) Economic Conditions
- (d) Political Conditions

UNIT- II The Unitary Actors and Rational/Non-Rational Decision Making

- (a) States as Unitary Actors
- (b) Policy making as Rational Choice
- (c) Impediments to Rational Choice
- (d) Alternatives to Rational Choice

UNIT-III The Bureaucratic Politics of Foreign Policy Decision Making

- (a) Bureaucratic Efficiency and Rationality
- (b) The Limits of Bureaucratic Organization
- (c) Attributes of Bureaucratic Behaviour
- (d) The Consequences of Bureaucratic Policy Making

UNIT IV The Role of Leaders in Foreign Policy Decision Making

- (a) Leaders as Makers and Movers
- (b) Factors Affecting the Capacity to Lead
- (c) Refinements to the History Making Individuals Model
- (d) Constraints on Foreign Policy Making: Problems and Prospects

Readings:

- Allison, Graham and Phillip Zelikow. *Essence of Decision*, New York, 1999
- Hagan, Joe and Margaret Hermann. *Leaders, Groups, Coalitions*, Boston, 2001
Hermann, Charles, et al. *New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*, Boston, 1987
- Hermann, Margaret and Bengt Sandelins, eds, *Foreign Policy Analysis: Theories and Methods*, New Jersey, 2005
- Hey, Jeanne AK. ed. *Small States in World Politics*, Boulder, Colorado, 2003
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- Kegley, Charles and Gregory Raymond *From War to Peace: Fateful Decisions in International Politics*, Boston, 2002
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- Levy, Jack S. "Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly*, March 1997, p.87-112
- Snyder, Richard, et al. *Foreign Policy Decision Making Revisited*, London, 2003
- Stem, Eric, et al. *Beyond Groupthink: Political Group Dynamics and Foreign Policy Making*, Michigan, 1997
- Wittkopf, Eugene, et al, *American Foreign Policy: Patterns and Processes*, California, 2003

M.A. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

RULES FOR EXAMINATION

1. The M.A. Programme in Political Science consists of a total number of ten papers in each course. Five papers are covered in previous year and another five papers in the final year. In the previous year, there are four compulsory and one optional paper and two compulsory and three optional papers in final year.
2. Each paper is divided into four units. Questions from all four units are compulsory. Each paper carries 100 marks and the duration of examination is three hours.
3. In the Final year there shall be a viva-voce examination of 50 marks and 50 marks will be allotted for internal Assessment.
4. **Attendance**
Students shall be required to attend not less than 75% of the aggregate of classes in order to be eligible to appear in the examination.
5. **Pass Percentage**
 - (a) Minimum 40% marks in each paper is required to be declared as pass and 40% marks in aggregate is required for promotion to the next class.
 - (b) The candidate will appear in the remaining papers of M.A. previous with the examination of M.A. Final.
 - (c) Division will be awarded on the basis of aggregate marks of all the papers at the completion of the course.

Division

- | | | |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| (a) | First Division | 60% and above. |
| (b) | Second Division | 50% or more but less than 60% |
| (c) | Third Division | 40% or above but less than 50% |

Note: The provision of re-evaluation, re-checking and improvement will be as per the Jamia's examination rules.

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DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

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2.	Dr. Nisar-ul-Haq, Professor ulhaqnisar@yahoo.co.in	01126981717	3536
3.	Dr. Mohd Badrul Alam, Professor jhunualam@yahoo.com	011-26981717	3534
4.	Dr. Mehtab Manzar, Reader	011-26981717	3532
5.	Dr. S.A.M. Pasha, Reader	011-26981717	3532
6.	Dr. Furqan Ahmed, Reader	011-26981717	3541
7.	Dr. Mohd. Muslim Khan, Reader	011-26981717	3545
8.	Dr. Bulbul Dhar-James, Reader bulbuldhar@yahoo.com	011-26981717	3536
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10.	Dr. Mehartaj Begum, Sr. Lecturer	011-26981717	3532
11.	Mr. S.R.T.P. Raju, Sr. Lecturer	011-26981717	3532
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